

	Summary	Paraphrase	Quotation
Citation Requirements	Must reference the original source	Must reference the original source	Must reference the original source
Amount of text	The text is much shorter than the original text. (For example, one may write a single page to summarize a four-page article.)	The text produced may be shorter or longer than the original text	The text produced is the exact length of the original text quoted (unless ellipses are used)
Wording	Must use your own words , usually with a very limited use of quotations.	Must use your own words	Use the original author's exact words
Quotation marks	none	none	Put quotation marks around the original author's exact words
Page numbers	If the content is clearly from a particular page or set of pages, include page numbers	If the content is clearly from a particular page or set of pages, include page numbers	Always include the page number of the original source from which you borrowed the author's original language.